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6 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
7 FOR THE DISTRICT OF ARIZONA

8 Evan McCarrick Jerald,

9 Plaintiff,

10 vs.

11 Christopher Nanos, *et al*,

12 Defendants.
13

No. CIV 24-363-TUC-CKJ

ORDER

14 Pending before the Court is the Motion Requesting Extension of Deadline to Execute
15 Service (Doc. 104) filed by Plaintiff Evan McCarrick Jerald ("Jerald"). Jerald requests
16 additional time to complete service upon Astorga, Ruiz, Vargas, Boyd, and O'Neal. The
17 Court declines to wait the response time before addressing the pending motion. LRCiv 7.2(c)
18 and 83.6.

19 On August 18, 2025, this Court issued an Order which summarized the status of the
20 service of process in this case including, *inter alia*, that service packets as to Astorga and
21 Ruiz had recently been provided to the United States Marshal Service. Proof of service as
22 to these defendants has not been filed. As to Vargas, Boyd, and O'Neal, Jerald asserts he has
23 requested a blank Subpoena Duces Tecum from the Clerk of Court pursuant to Fed.R.Civ.P.
24 45(a)(D) in order to obtain information needed to complete service.¹

25 The docket sheet does not include an entry by the Clerk of Court indicated receipt of
26 such a request. Further, the applicable general order states:

27
28 ¹Fed.R.Civ.P. 45(a)(3) includes: "The clerk must issue a subpoena, signed but otherwise
in blank, to a party who requests it. That party must complete it before service."

1 IT IS ORDERED that any self-represented litigant who wishes to serve a subpoena
 2 must file a motion with the Court for issuance of the subpoena. The motion must (1)
 3 be in writing, (2) attach a copy of the proposed subpoena, (3) set forth the name and
 4 address of the witness to be subpoenaed and the custodian and general nature of any
 5 documents requested, and (4) state with particularity the reasons for seeking the
 6 testimony and documents. The assigned judge shall determine whether the requested
 7 subpoena shall issue. Issuance of the subpoena shall not preclude any witness or
 8 person subpoenaed, or other interested party, from contesting the subpoena.

9 General Order 18-19, <https://www.azd.uscourts.gov/sites/azd/files/general-orders/18-19.pdf>
 10 (last access 10/24/25). In other words, whether the Clerk of Court received the request or
 11 not, Jerald must submit a request to this Court, and otherwise comply with the general order,
 12 before issuance of the requested subpoena. The Court will direct the Clerk of Court to
 13 provide a copy of an unsigned blank subpoena (AO 88B, <https://www.uscourts.gov/sites/default/files/ao088b.pdf> (last accessed 10/24/25)) to Jerald to afford him an opportunity
 14 to submit a proposed subpoena pursuant to the general order.

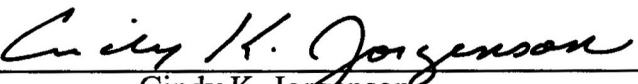
15 Where a plaintiff shows good cause for failing to timely complete service, "the court
 16 must extend the time for service for an appropriate period." Fed.R.Civ.P. 4(m). Although
 17 a review of the docket does not confirm Jerald's assertion he has sought a subpoena duces
 18 tecum, the Court finds it appears Jerald has acted diligently in seeking to serve defendants.
 19 The Court will grant the request.

20 Accordingly, IT IS ORDERED:

21 1. The Motion Requesting Extension of Deadline to Execute Service (Doc. 104)
 22 is GRANTED. The deadline for Jerald to complete service of process is extended to
 23 December 29, 2025.

24 2. The Clerk of Court shall mail a copy of an unsigned blank subpoena to Jerald.

25 DATED this 24th day of October, 2025.

26 
 27 Cindy K. Jorgenson
 28 United States District Judge

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

_____ District of _____

Plaintiff

v.

Defendant)
)
)
)
)
)
)

Civil Action No. _____

**SUBPOENA TO PRODUCE DOCUMENTS, INFORMATION, OR OBJECTS
OR TO PERMIT INSPECTION OF PREMISES IN A CIVIL ACTION**

To:

(Name of person to whom this subpoena is directed)

☐ **Production:** **YOU ARE COMMANDED** to produce at the time, date, and place set forth below the following documents, electronically stored information, or objects, and to permit inspection, copying, testing, or sampling of the material:

Place:

Date and Time:

☐ **Inspection of Premises:** **YOU ARE COMMANDED** to permit entry onto the designated premises, land, or other property possessed or controlled by you at the time, date, and location set forth below, so that the requesting party may inspect, measure, survey, photograph, test, or sample the property or any designated object or operation on it.

Place:

Date and Time:

The following provisions of Fed. R. Civ. P. 45 are attached – Rule 45(c), relating to the place of compliance; Rule 45(d), relating to your protection as a person subject to a subpoena; and Rule 45(e) and (g), relating to your duty to respond to this subpoena and the potential consequences of not doing so.

Date: _____

CLERK OF COURT

OR

*Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk*_____
Attorney's signature

The name, address, e-mail address, and telephone number of the attorney representing *(name of party)* _____, who issues or requests this subpoena, are:

Notice to the person who issues or requests this subpoena

If this subpoena commands the production of documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things or the inspection of premises before trial, a notice and a copy of the subpoena must be served on each party in this case before it is served on the person to whom it is directed. Fed. R. Civ. P. 45(a)(4).

Civil Action No. _____

PROOF OF SERVICE*(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 45.)*

I received this subpoena for *(name of individual and title, if any)* _____
 on *(date)* _____.

☐ I served the subpoena by delivering a copy to the named person as follows: _____

_____ on *(date)* _____; or

☐ I returned the subpoena unexecuted because: _____

Unless the subpoena was issued on behalf of the United States, or one of its officers or agents, I have also
 tendered to the witness the fees for one day's attendance, and the mileage allowed by law, in the amount of
 \$ _____.

My fees are \$ _____ for travel and \$ _____ for services, for a total of \$ _____.

I declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true.

Date: _____

Server's signature

Printed name and title

Server's address

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc.:

Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 45 (c), (d), (e), and (g) (Effective 12/1/13)**(c) Place of Compliance.**

(1) For a Trial, Hearing, or Deposition. A subpoena may command a person to attend a trial, hearing, or deposition only as follows:

- (A) within 100 miles of where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person; or
- (B) within the state where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person, if the person
 - (i) is a party or a party's officer; or
 - (ii) is commanded to attend a trial and would not incur substantial expense.

(2) For Other Discovery. A subpoena may command:

- (A) production of documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things at a place within 100 miles of where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person; and
- (B) inspection of premises at the premises to be inspected.

(d) Protecting a Person Subject to a Subpoena; Enforcement.

(1) Avoiding Undue Burden or Expense; Sanctions. A party or attorney responsible for issuing and serving a subpoena must take reasonable steps to avoid imposing undue burden or expense on a person subject to the subpoena. The court for the district where compliance is required must enforce this duty and impose an appropriate sanction—which may include lost earnings and reasonable attorney's fees—on a party or attorney who fails to comply.

(2) Command to Produce Materials or Permit Inspection.

(A) *Appearance Not Required.* A person commanded to produce documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things, or to permit the inspection of premises, need not appear in person at the place of production or inspection unless also commanded to appear for a deposition, hearing, or trial.

(B) *Objections.* A person commanded to produce documents or tangible things or to permit inspection may serve on the party or attorney designated in the subpoena a written objection to inspecting, copying, testing, or sampling any or all of the materials or to inspecting the premises—or to producing electronically stored information in the form or forms requested. The objection must be served before the earlier of the time specified for compliance or 14 days after the subpoena is served. If an objection is made, the following rules apply:

- (i) At any time, on notice to the commanded person, the serving party may move the court for the district where compliance is required for an order compelling production or inspection.
- (ii) These acts may be required only as directed in the order, and the order must protect a person who is neither a party nor a party's officer from significant expense resulting from compliance.

(3) Quashing or Modifying a Subpoena.

(A) *When Required.* On timely motion, the court for the district where compliance is required must quash or modify a subpoena that:

- (i) fails to allow a reasonable time to comply;
- (ii) requires a person to comply beyond the geographical limits specified in Rule 45(c);
- (iii) requires disclosure of privileged or other protected matter, if no exception or waiver applies; or
- (iv) subjects a person to undue burden.

(B) *When Permitted.* To protect a person subject to or affected by a subpoena, the court for the district where compliance is required may, on motion, quash or modify the subpoena if it requires:

- (i) disclosing a trade secret or other confidential research, development, or commercial information; or

(ii) disclosing an unretained expert's opinion or information that does not describe specific occurrences in dispute and results from the expert's study that was not requested by a party.

(C) *Specifying Conditions as an Alternative.* In the circumstances described in Rule 45(d)(3)(B), the court may, instead of quashing or modifying a subpoena, order appearance or production under specified conditions if the serving party:

- (i) shows a substantial need for the testimony or material that cannot be otherwise met without undue hardship; and
- (ii) ensures that the subpoenaed person will be reasonably compensated.

(e) Duties in Responding to a Subpoena.

(1) Producing Documents or Electronically Stored Information. These procedures apply to producing documents or electronically stored information:

(A) *Documents.* A person responding to a subpoena to produce documents must produce them as they are kept in the ordinary course of business or must organize and label them to correspond to the categories in the demand.

(B) *Form for Producing Electronically Stored Information Not Specified.* If a subpoena does not specify a form for producing electronically stored information, the person responding must produce it in a form or forms in which it is ordinarily maintained or in a reasonably usable form or forms.

(C) *Electronically Stored Information Produced in Only One Form.* The person responding need not produce the same electronically stored information in more than one form.

(D) *Inaccessible Electronically Stored Information.* The person responding need not provide discovery of electronically stored information from sources that the person identifies as not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. On motion to compel discovery or for a protective order, the person responding must show that the information is not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. If that showing is made, the court may nonetheless order discovery from such sources if the requesting party shows good cause, considering the limitations of Rule 26(b)(2)(C). The court may specify conditions for the discovery.

(2) Claiming Privilege or Protection.

(A) *Information Withheld.* A person withholding subpoenaed information under a claim that it is privileged or subject to protection as trial-preparation material must:

- (i) expressly make the claim; and
- (ii) describe the nature of the withheld documents, communications, or tangible things in a manner that, without revealing information itself privileged or protected, will enable the parties to assess the claim.

(B) *Information Produced.* If information produced in response to a subpoena is subject to a claim of privilege or of protection as trial-preparation material, the person making the claim may notify any party that received the information of the claim and the basis for it. After being notified, a party must promptly return, sequester, or destroy the specified information and any copies it has; must not use or disclose the information until the claim is resolved; must take reasonable steps to retrieve the information if the party disclosed it before being notified; and may promptly present the information under seal to the court for the district where compliance is required for a determination of the claim. The person who produced the information must preserve the information until the claim is resolved.

(g) Contempt.

The court for the district where compliance is required—and also, after a motion is transferred, the issuing court—may hold in contempt a person who, having been served, fails without adequate excuse to obey the subpoena or an order related to it.